



**COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE POLICY & FINANCING**

1570 Grant Street, Denver, CO 80203-1818 • (303) 866-2993 • (303) 866-4411 Fax • (303) 866-3883 TTY  
Bill Ritter, Jr., Governor • Joan Henneberry, Executive Director

May 2, 2010

Brian Downey  
U.S. Senate Committee on Finance  
Washington, DC 20501-6200

Dear Mr. Downey:

Please find attached the Department of Health Care Policy and Financing's response to the April 21, 2010 letter sent by Mr. Charles E. Grassley requesting the top Medicaid prescribers of specified drugs for the years 2008 and 2009.

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact Laurie Simon at (303) 866-2590 or [laurie.simon@state.co.us](mailto:laurie.simon@state.co.us).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Sandeep Wadhwa'.

Sandeep Wadhwa, MD  
Medicaid Director, Medical and Child Health Plan *Plus* Administration

SW:las

cc: John Barry, Deputy Medicaid Director  
Laurie Simon, HCPF Audit Coordinator

| <b>ABILIFY 2008</b>          |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1093800559                   | 208                        | \$ 170,738.83      |
| 1982602801                   | 195                        | \$ 220,888.04      |
| 1275540791                   | 137                        | \$ 71,450.08       |
| 1326068529                   | 128                        | \$ 70,985.50       |
| 1427066513                   | 123                        | \$ 118,829.31      |
| 1609929314                   | 119                        | \$ 53,854.31       |
| 1952480881                   | 107                        | \$ 71,433.51       |
| 1265593610                   | 99                         | \$ 70,775.46       |
| 1710048103                   | 98                         | \$ 51,108.26       |
| 1780721514                   | 94                         | \$ 58,486.35       |

| <b>ABILIFY 2009</b>          |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1982602801                   | 348                        | \$ 356,585.04      |
| 1427066513                   | 277                        | \$ 217,694.09      |
| 1093800559                   | 249                        | \$ 246,109.05      |
| 1952480881                   | 220                        | \$ 159,844.22      |
| 1992755466                   | 205                        | \$ 118,093.19      |
| 1669551388                   | 177                        | \$ 117,873.69      |
| 1275540791                   | 176                        | \$ 107,928.43      |
| 1649348210                   | 175                        | \$ 117,588.93      |
| 1659372852                   | 168                        | \$ 132,599.54      |
| 1497865752                   | 155                        | \$ 174,735.83      |

| <b>GEODON 2008</b>           |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1710048103                   | 96                         | \$ 45,154.55       |
| 1093800559                   | 91                         | \$ 63,523.70       |
| 1619968807                   | 67                         | \$ 30,866.51       |
| 1295896728                   | 64                         | \$ 24,153.09       |
| 1447247358                   | 58                         | \$ 33,173.73       |
| 1609929314                   | 55                         | \$ 16,078.54       |
| 1063423283                   | 47                         | \$ 32,764.10       |
| 1619032182                   | 44                         | \$ 43,508.52       |
| 1992755466                   | 43                         | \$ 22,999.47       |
| 1689717746                   | 42                         | \$ 15,590.20       |

| <b>GEODON 2009</b>           |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1710048103                   | 113                        | \$ 56,075.95       |
| 1619968807                   | 102                        | \$ 61,568.70       |
| 1093800559                   | 98                         | \$ 93,271.32       |
| 1982602801                   | 91                         | \$ 75,590.70       |
| 1447247358                   | 88                         | \$ 46,606.97       |
| 1063423283                   | 85                         | \$ 69,713.39       |
| 1760504005                   | 73                         | \$ 49,183.26       |
| 1265573265                   | 62                         | \$ 36,350.83       |
| 1689717746                   | 61                         | \$ 38,224.07       |
| 1134280662                   | 60                         | \$ 82,784.02       |

| <b>OXYCONTIN 2008</b>        |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1710936968                   | 254                        | \$ 69,133.02       |
| 1255312625                   | 235                        | \$ 63,357.06       |
| 1750400933                   | 192                        | \$ 63,287.10       |
| 1932139656                   | 114                        | \$ 24,498.88       |
| 1689770240                   | 110                        | \$ 32,720.09       |
| 1063554426                   | 109                        | \$ 29,359.93       |
| 1467435347                   | 88                         | \$ 30,181.62       |
| 1306846381                   | 86                         | \$ 27,453.25       |
| 1346242872                   | 83                         | \$ 26,549.35       |
| 1528068228                   | 79                         | \$ 27,440.28       |

| <b>OXYCONTIN 2009</b>        |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1306846381                   | 547                        | \$ 199,064.70      |
| 1063554426                   | 390                        | \$ 122,448.46      |
| 1750400933                   | 322                        | \$ 121,916.27      |
| 1255312625                   | 255                        | \$ 82,855.66       |
| 1689770240                   | 225                        | \$ 81,654.07       |
| 1932139656                   | 169                        | \$ 29,078.30       |
| 1528068228                   | 156                        | \$ 54,234.29       |
| 1467435347                   | 129                        | \$ 52,896.82       |
| 1346242872                   | 112                        | \$ 47,461.88       |
| 1194706267                   | 111                        | \$ 34,791.91       |

| <b>RISPERDAL 2008</b>        |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1538213897                   | 210                        | \$ 48,382.65       |
| 1700938990                   | 200                        | \$ 92,484.84       |
| 1497865752                   | 172                        | \$ 60,669.86       |
| 1982602801                   | 161                        | \$ 51,923.29       |
| 1669551388                   | 149                        | \$ 28,518.60       |
| 1568496941                   | 144                        | \$ 43,062.33       |
| 1275540791                   | 144                        | \$ 28,549.97       |
| 1902936768                   | 135                        | \$ 36,866.98       |
| 1689717746                   | 133                        | \$ 41,989.85       |
| 1184703662                   | 99                         | \$ 69,857.61       |

| <b>RISPERDAL 2009</b>        |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1982602801                   | 371                        | \$ 62,090.64       |
| 1538213897                   | 361                        | \$ 54,624.11       |
| 1497865752                   | 293                        | \$ 75,594.31       |
| 1700938990                   | 282                        | \$ 108,938.86      |
| 1568496941                   | 254                        | \$ 53,991.39       |
| 1508943150                   | 229                        | \$ 25,727.69       |
| 1275540791                   | 192                        | \$ 31,711.48       |
| 1669551388                   | 191                        | \$ 18,679.70       |
| 1689717746                   | 189                        | \$ 38,916.36       |
| 1659372852                   | 189                        | \$ 31,447.99       |

| <b>ROXICODONE 2008</b>       |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1194706267                   | 229                        | \$ 23,041.85       |
| 1710936968                   | 146                        | \$ 21,495.62       |
| 1467435347                   | 146                        | \$ 16,664.00       |
| 1629168307                   | 99                         | \$ 1,273.66        |
| 1255312625                   | 86                         | \$ 9,347.24        |
| 1689770240                   | 81                         | \$ 11,410.88       |
| 1750400933                   | 80                         | \$ 5,433.45        |
| 1407839301                   | 62                         | \$ 5,074.18        |
| 1932139656                   | 61                         | \$ 4,904.33        |
| 1760447767                   | 58                         | \$ 3,570.57        |

| <b>ROXICODONE 2009</b>       |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1306846381                   | 331                        | \$ 44,676.48       |
| 1194706267                   | 307                        | \$ 26,065.30       |
| 1467435347                   | 239                        | \$ 28,368.68       |
| 1689770240                   | 192                        | \$ 26,977.20       |
| 1063554426                   | 191                        | \$ 24,417.32       |
| 1750400933                   | 177                        | \$ 14,221.47       |
| 1699784181                   | 163                        | \$ 16,706.71       |
| 1407839301                   | 151                        | \$ 14,156.14       |
| 1154379840                   | 140                        | \$ 10,293.18       |
| 1760447767                   | 108                        | \$ 6,438.02        |

| <b>SEROQUEL 2008</b>         |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1093800559                   | 188                        | \$ 116,530.17      |
| 1275540791                   | 158                        | \$ 52,993.65       |
| 1609929314                   | 143                        | \$ 34,447.59       |
| 1003812801                   | 125                        | \$ 49,354.90       |
| 1982602801                   | 123                        | \$ 67,706.23       |
| 1063423283                   | 119                        | \$ 75,214.14       |
| 1619968807                   | 111                        | \$ 60,196.87       |
| 1760504005                   | 103                        | \$ 28,053.40       |
| 1386731420                   | 97                         | \$ 53,473.56       |
| 1295891018                   | 91                         | \$ 53,385.15       |

| <b>SEROQUEL 2009</b>         |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1982602801                   | 312                        | \$ 151,514.55      |
| 1093800559                   | 291                        | \$ 191,042.65      |
| 1659372852                   | 243                        | \$ 78,927.77       |
| 1700938990                   | 201                        | \$ 140,106.39      |
| 1427066513                   | 198                        | \$ 121,355.33      |
| 1275540791                   | 194                        | \$ 83,854.42       |
| 1992755466                   | 186                        | \$ 93,083.52       |
| 1063423283                   | 177                        | \$ 139,898.20      |
| 1760504005                   | 174                        | \$ 70,983.87       |
| 1619968807                   | 166                        | \$ 99,803.29       |

| <b>XANAX 2008</b>            |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1760447767                   | 220                        | \$ 6,154.71        |
| 1811901416                   | 150                        | \$ 2,441.38        |
| 1679562763                   | 148                        | \$ 1,285.63        |
| 1003088725                   | 91                         | \$ 4,629.29        |
| 1871511774                   | 85                         | \$ 2,280.01        |
| 1699743724                   | 85                         | \$ 788.74          |
| 1275538092                   | 83                         | \$ 1,312.33        |
| 1265593834                   | 75                         | \$ 928.43          |
| 1750400933                   | 69                         | \$ 1,134.92        |
| 1194706267                   | 57                         | \$ 1,185.42        |

| <b>XANAX 2009</b>            |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1760447767                   | 363                        | \$ 11,606.46       |
| 1811901416                   | 244                        | \$ 4,410.18        |
| 1679562763                   | 156                        | \$ 1,451.26        |
| 1346209384                   | 142                        | \$ 3,216.16        |
| 1275538092                   | 141                        | \$ 8,688.67        |
| 1831176924                   | 133                        | \$ 1,298.95        |
| 1750400933                   | 126                        | \$ 2,195.08        |
| 1336202712                   | 118                        | \$ 1,033.08        |
| 1871511774                   | 116                        | \$ 3,362.99        |
| 1306894118                   | 111                        | \$ 1,450.93        |

| <b>ZYPREXA 2008</b>          |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1619968807                   | 83                         | \$ 63,229.37       |
| 1093800559                   | 73                         | \$ 69,800.88       |
| 1003923194                   | 62                         | \$ 115,861.81      |
| 1134280662                   | 60                         | \$ 121,915.18      |
| 1538169859                   | 47                         | \$ 38,627.78       |
| 1144317785                   | 45                         | \$ 47,197.16       |
| 1588616163                   | 44                         | \$ 69,449.83       |
| 1316057227                   | 43                         | \$ 34,909.98       |
| 1619032182                   | 42                         | \$ 33,807.71       |
| 1124189584                   | 41                         | \$ 48,050.73       |

| <b>ZYPREXA 2009</b>          |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1619968807                   | 113                        | \$ 101,743.78      |
| 1093800559                   | 106                        | \$ 117,695.55      |
| 1134280662                   | 82                         | \$ 206,256.56      |
| 1003923194                   | 72                         | \$ 213,875.29      |
| 1467524983                   | 72                         | \$ 55,141.55       |
| 1700938990                   | 70                         | \$ 72,871.45       |
| 1619032182                   | 67                         | \$ 85,067.31       |
| 1063423283                   | 65                         | \$ 56,165.57       |
| 1356303317                   | 55                         | \$ 61,694.50       |
| 1164583324                   | 54                         | \$ 87,695.41       |

Data is based on fee-for-service claims only.

PATRICK J. LEAHY, VERMONT, CHAIRMAN

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**United States Senate**

COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

WASHINGTON, DC 20510-6276

BRUCE A. COHEN, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*  
KOLAN L. DAVIS, *Republican Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

January 23, 2012

**VIA ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION**

John Barry  
Deputy Medicaid Director  
Colorado Department of Health Care Policy & Financing  
1570 Grant Street  
Denver, CO 80203-1818

Dear Deputy Director Barry:

On May 2, 2010, your office provided my staff with data regarding the top ten prescribers of several pain management and mental health drugs in your state. These types of drugs have addictive properties, and the potential for fraud and abuse by prescribers and patients is extremely high. Mental health drugs continue to be prescribed at astounding rates and pain management clinics are turning into a hotbed for black market painkillers. When these drugs are prescribed to Medicaid patients, it is the American people who pay the price for over-prescription, abuse, and fraud.

After an extensive review of prescribing habits of the serial prescribers of pain and mental health drugs in your state, I have concerns about the oversight and enforcement of Medicaid abuse in your state. While I am sensitive to concerns about the potential for misinterpretation of the data you provided, the numbers themselves are quite shocking.

For example, the top prescriber of OxyContin wrote 547 prescriptions for the drug in 2009—more than five times the amount of the tenth provider on the list. This doctor also leads in prescription of Roxicodone with more than triple the tenth



prescriber on the list. These outliers are consistent with several of the antipsychotic drugs as well—with the top prescribers writing double or triple the number of prescriptions as the other prescribers on the list.

It is my intention to ensure that each of the states is adequately monitoring, investigating, and stopping fraud and over-prescription of these types of drugs. Therefore, please provide answers to the following questions:

1. What action, if any, has your agency taken with respect to the prescribers identified to the Committee?
2. If there has been no action taken with respect to these prescribers, please explain why not.
3. Please identify which of the providers identified to the Committee remain eligible to bill the Medicaid Program.
4. Please provide the 2010 and 2011 numbers for the top prescribers of these same drugs.
5. Has each of these prescribers been cross-checked for complaints or misconduct with the state medical board or the National Practitioner Data Bank? If not, do you plan to do so?
6. Have any of the prescribers identified to this Committee been referred to your state medical board?
7. Is there any system set up in your state to identify and monitor excessive prescription writing? If not, why not?
8. Have you received any training or guidance from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Studies to help identify potential issues with prescription drugs?
9. Does your state maintain a database of all prescribed controlled-substances? If so, what entities have access to it?
10. Does your state have any point-of-sale restrictions related to maximum units, prior authorization, therapeutic duplication, or early refill? If not, why not?
11. Were any of these top ten prescribers identified in the federal-mandated Drug Utilization Review or CMS-base retrospective reviews?
12. Does your state have any programs in place to educate providers about the prescription of antipsychotics to children and adolescents?

Thank you in advance for your cooperation and attention in this matter. When responding to this letter, please number your answers in accordance with my questions. I would appreciate a response by February 13, 2012. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact Erika Smith of my staff at (202) 224-5225.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Chuck Grassley". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style.

Charles E. Grassley  
Ranking Member  
Committee on the Judiciary



## COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE POLICY & FINANCING

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1570 Grant Street, Denver, CO 80203-1818 • (303) 866-2993 • (303) 866-4411 Fax

John W. Hickenlooper, Governor • Susan E. Birch MBA, BSN, RN, Executive Director

February 21, 2012

Erika Smith  
U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary  
Washington, DC 20510-6275

Ms. Smith:

Please find attached the Department of Health Care Policy and Financing's response to the January 23, 2012 letter sent by Mr. Charles E. Grassley requesting response to his 12 questions.

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact Jim Leonard at (303) 866-3502 or [jim.leonard@state.co.us](mailto:jim.leonard@state.co.us).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Susan E. Birch', written over a faint circular watermark.

Susan E. Birch, MBA, BSN, RN  
Executive Director

SB:jdl

Enclosures

cc: Judy Zerzan, Medical Director, Office Deputy Director  
Jim Leonard, Pharmacy Section

1. What action, if any, has your agency taken with respect to the prescribers identified to the Committee?

The Department has reviewed the top prescribers and cross checked them for specialties. Through prior authorization requirements, provider contact has increased allowing for the suggestion of alternative therapies and enhanced safety through increased monitoring. In addition, we are working with our Retro OUR Vendor to create a provider targeted education program.

2. If there has been no action taken with respect to these prescribers, please explain why not.

The Department's approach has been to increase interaction with prescribers, and to require appropriate justification and monitoring when drug therapy is medically necessary. We hope to further these efforts with targeted education.

3. Please identify which of the providers identified to the Committee remain eligible to bill the Medicaid Program.

The following providers are no longer enrolled in the Medicaid Program: 1265593834, 1679562763 and 1154379840. The other providers have maintained their enrollment status.

4. Please provide the 2010 and 2011 numbers for the top prescribers of these same drugs.

The top prescribers for 2010 and 2011 can be found at the end of this document.

5. Has each of these prescribers been cross-checked for complaints or misconduct with the state medical board or the National Practitioner Data Bank? If not, do you plan to do so?

On an individual basis, outlier prescribers which have been identified through subsequent analysis are cross-checked with the state medical board information. The top prescribers in question 4 will undergo such screening in the near future. Assuming that access to the National Practitioner Data Bank is granted to our Department, a query will be submitted cross-checking that resource as well.

6. Have any of the prescribers identified to this Committee been referred to your state medical board?

At this time, no practitioners have been referred by our program to the state medical board.

7. Is there any system set up in your state to identify and monitor excessive prescription writing? If not, why not?

The Department uses the Enterprise Fraud and Abuse Detection System (EFADS) to examine provider prescription writing and identify outliers.

8. Have you received any training or guidance from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Studies to help identify potential issues with prescription drugs?

Guidance has not been provided to Department Pharmacy staff to help identify potential issues.

9. Does your state maintain a database of all prescribed controlled-substances? If so, what entities have access to it?

The State Board of Pharmacy has created a Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP). Since its implementation, the PDMP only grants authorization to prescribers and pharmacy providers. Our requests for access have been denied.

10. Does your state have any point-of-sale restrictions related to maximum units, prior authorization, therapeutic duplication, or early refill? If not, why not?

The Colorado Medicaid program has created pharmacy edits under the stated categories for individual drugs and drug classes. For example, long-acting narcotic agents are limited to their FDA approved max units per day. In addition, the system requires that 85% of the previously reimbursed supply has been exhausted before allowing additional fills on all controlled substances. The system also requires that 75% of the previously reimbursed supply has been exhausted before allowing additional fills for all non-controlled prescriptions. Prior authorization edits are in place for maximum units in both the long-acting opioid class and the atypical antipsychotics class.

11. Were any of these top ten prescribers identified in the federal-mandated Drug Utilization Review or CMS-base retrospective reviews?

Our reviews for Drug Utilization Review often have an expanded scope compared to the current analysis. That being said, some prescribers from this analysis do show up in our retrospective utilization reports.

12. Does your state have any programs in place to educate providers about the prescription of antipsychotics to children and adolescents?

The program currently has an algorithm for providers, which aids providers in the process of prescribing antipsychotics by outlining the positive and negative aspects of each. For prescribers wishing to initiate therapy with an atypical antipsychotic in a child less than five years of age, there is a manual review process in place. The Department sends out an educational letter requesting supporting information in the areas of: other therapies tried; failed or contraindicated medications; family history considerations; indication for therapy; target symptoms and level of aggression or impairment. The prior authorization review encourages evidence-based decision making, follow-up monitoring and discontinuation planning as part of the Prior Authorization process. The Department is currently working with a group of stakeholders to address issues among prescribers seeing Foster Care children. Our DUR team at the University of Colorado School of Pharmacy is helping to identify outlier prescribers. In addition, they are examining over and under utilization of antipsychotics, and the team is looking for ways to offer educational opportunities to P&T Committee Members and Medicaid Prescribers and Pharmacists. Currently, the DUR Newsletter and provider mailings are our key communications that provide provider education.

**Top Prescribers for 2010 and 2011**

| <b>Abilify, 2010</b>         |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1093800559                   | 255                        | \$243,742.73       |
| 1568570026                   | 246                        | \$205,118.44       |
| 1649348210                   | 216                        | \$154,229.31       |
| 1952480881                   | 205                        | \$132,262.43       |
| 1982602801                   | 205                        | \$280,273.49       |
| 1659372852                   | 194                        | \$143,408.66       |
| 1508945031                   | 143                        | \$107,530.60       |
| 1619032182                   | 140                        | \$114,234.47       |
| 1609869528                   | 128                        | \$146,141.78       |
| 1568496941                   | 126                        | \$107,029.73       |

| <b>Abilify, 2011</b>         |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1720092802                   | 299                        | \$230,551.80       |
| 1093800559                   | 265                        | \$321,730.49       |
| 1568429140                   | 216                        | \$183,690.54       |
| 1649348210                   | 202                        | \$152,445.78       |
| 1659372852                   | 192                        | \$127,058.19       |
| 1689717746                   | 190                        | \$130,581.81       |
| 1508945031                   | 178                        | \$162,568.14       |
| 1982602801                   | 175                        | \$228,541.80       |
| 1033309927                   | 169                        | \$158,740.14       |
| 1609869528                   | 167                        | \$185,659.29       |

| <b>Geodon, 2010</b>          |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1447247358                   | 120                        | \$74,522.38        |
| 1619968807                   | 114                        | \$67,350.19        |
| 1790010395                   | 66                         | \$51,166.64        |
| 1093800559                   | 65                         | \$78,186.08        |
| 1023108362                   | 63                         | \$31,334.85        |
| 1063423283                   | 55                         | \$52,241.12        |
| 1982602801                   | 54                         | \$54,309.64        |
| 1043326333                   | 52                         | \$49,762.97        |
| 1962585562                   | 52                         | \$53,237.25        |
| 1568570026                   | 50                         | \$40,200.38        |

| <b>Geodon, 2011</b>          |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1447247358                   | 128                        | \$78,326.41        |
| 1033309927                   | 95                         | \$85,141.95        |
| 1619968807                   | 91                         | \$60,782.67        |
| 1265478630                   | 76                         | \$58,875.86        |
| 1720092802                   | 70                         | \$41,443.05        |
| 1023108362                   | 69                         | \$45,443.67        |
| 1669495404                   | 59                         | \$81,353.68        |
| 1043326333                   | 57                         | \$44,739.88        |
| 1568541993                   | 56                         | \$33,653.07        |
| 1982602801                   | 54                         | \$46,975.26        |

| <b>OxyContin, 2010</b>       |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1063554426                   | 462                        | \$177,382.50       |
| 1306846381                   | 450                        | \$178,930.58       |
| 1255312625                   | 250                        | \$93,957.79        |
| 1528068228                   | 230                        | \$101,231.64       |
| 1689770240                   | 201                        | \$76,105.06        |
| 1467435347                   | 184                        | \$82,073.63        |
| 1295973832                   | 151                        | \$51,543.54        |
| 1932139656                   | 132                        | \$23,593.07        |
| 1346242872                   | 119                        | \$59,112.26        |
| 1407839301                   | 111                        | \$48,367.05        |

| <b>OxyContin, 2011</b>       |                            |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Prescriber Identifier</b> | <b>Total Prescriptions</b> | <b>Paid Amount</b> |
| 1306846381                   | 440                        | \$219,664.42       |
| 1528068228                   | 414                        | \$206,564.34       |
| 1063554426                   | 340                        | \$159,529.77       |
| 1295973832                   | 255                        | \$92,891.39        |
| 1467435347                   | 179                        | \$98,762.89        |
| 1255312625                   | 159                        | \$75,215.15        |
| 1689770240                   | 140                        | \$79,874.43        |
| 1851389209                   | 107                        | \$46,209.92        |
| 1932305893                   | 92                         | \$24,605.34        |
| 1932139656                   | 91                         | \$22,028.84        |

| Risperidone, 2010     |                     |             |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount |
| 1568496941            | 328                 | \$41,312.26 |
| 1659372852            | 270                 | \$22,523.70 |
| 1336352418            | 243                 | \$39,346.54 |
| 1982602801            | 217                 | \$24,282.47 |
| 1467524983            | 210                 | \$20,741.33 |
| 1568570026            | 210                 | \$14,317.57 |
| 1700938990            | 196                 | \$42,738.11 |
| 1952480881            | 193                 | \$29,716.99 |
| 1649348210            | 152                 | \$9,469.05  |
| 1114139615            | 134                 | \$7,467.09  |

| Risperidone, 2011     |                     |             |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount |
| 1336352418            | 333                 | \$54,374.43 |
| 1144263179            | 321                 | \$29,325.75 |
| 1659372852            | 239                 | \$15,383.59 |
| 1467524983            | 209                 | \$15,434.86 |
| 1720092802            | 204                 | \$9,416.67  |
| 1619968807            | 201                 | \$11,431.65 |
| 1689717746            | 196                 | \$10,453.37 |
| 1649348210            | 171                 | \$5,990.75  |
| 1447247358            | 168                 | \$9,800.83  |
| 1114139615            | 161                 | \$7,316.63  |

| Roxicodone, 2010      |                     |             |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount |
| 1306846381            | 663                 | \$93,216.73 |
| 1063554426            | 584                 | \$86,372.95 |
| 1528068228            | 513                 | \$74,184.31 |
| 1003892746            | 326                 | \$38,300.07 |
| 1467435347            | 299                 | \$37,748.21 |
| 1760447767            | 295                 | \$14,146.06 |
| 1295973832            | 269                 | \$33,412.30 |
| 1689770240            | 243                 | \$33,526.18 |
| 1871588574            | 238                 | \$15,717.29 |
| 1699784181            | 206                 | \$34,573.88 |

| Roxicodone, 2011      |                     |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount  |
| 1306846381            | 1,078               | \$170,822.09 |
| 1528068228            | 1,026               | \$178,915.98 |
| 1063554426            | 601                 | \$99,162.62  |
| 1760447767            | 468                 | \$23,023.93  |
| 1295973832            | 442                 | \$53,512.50  |
| 1467435347            | 431                 | \$62,364.34  |
| 1003892746            | 366                 | \$64,431.97  |
| 1871588574            | 323                 | \$28,660.25  |
| 1699784181            | 305                 | \$49,249.22  |
| 1689770240            | 268                 | \$38,550.85  |

| Seroquel, 2010        |                     |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount  |
| 1093800559            | 297                 | \$261,604.81 |
| 1568496941            | 195                 | \$111,205.43 |
| 1649348210            | 195                 | \$97,474.65  |
| 1790010395            | 182                 | \$72,860.71  |
| 1982602801            | 181                 | \$145,788.66 |
| 1568429140            | 170                 | \$87,839.89  |
| 1659372852            | 166                 | \$64,382.16  |
| 1336352418            | 164                 | \$110,191.42 |
| 1568570026            | 159                 | \$117,741.65 |
| 1033309927            | 147                 | \$91,968.14  |

| Seroquel, 2011        |                     |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount  |
| 1093800559            | 347                 | \$372,201.69 |
| 1689780124            | 296                 | \$44,193.06  |
| 1144263179            | 222                 | \$169,461.01 |
| 1720092802            | 218                 | \$105,867.37 |
| 1336352418            | 205                 | \$174,411.79 |
| 1033309927            | 202                 | \$166,000.41 |
| 1568429140            | 184                 | \$125,101.74 |
| 1649348210            | 181                 | \$69,923.55  |
| 1447247358            | 167                 | \$98,108.97  |
| 1659372852            | 158                 | \$62,136.50  |



| Xanax, 2010           |                     |             |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount |
| 1760447767            | 457                 | \$11,024.64 |
| 1346209384            | 217                 | \$2,799.08  |
| 1811901416            | 185                 | \$3,292.29  |
| 1275538092            | 172                 | \$16,261.22 |
| 1831210434            | 146                 | \$1,673.93  |
| 1336202712            | 143                 | \$1,258.30  |
| 1932336914            | 140                 | \$1,195.34  |
| 1134290349            | 134                 | \$5,288.14  |
| 1245261064            | 124                 | \$1,195.25  |
| 1700835220            | 114                 | \$1,887.96  |

| Xanax, 2011           |                     |             |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount |
| 1760447767            | 475                 | \$10,534.25 |
| 1831176924            | 378                 | \$4,141.16  |
| 1629085105            | 288                 | \$2,871.77  |
| 1346209384            | 192                 | \$2,619.80  |
| 1831210434            | 189                 | \$2,532.63  |
| 1275538092            | 187                 | \$15,557.78 |
| 1811901416            | 137                 | \$2,136.12  |
| 1942280573            | 135                 | \$2,344.33  |
| 1700835220            | 130                 | \$1,914.89  |
| 1871511774            | 126                 | \$2,943.94  |

| Zyprexa, 2010         |                     |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount  |
| 1619968807            | 173                 | \$165,177.31 |
| 1043326333            | 149                 | \$241,466.18 |
| 1093800559            | 113                 | \$135,348.70 |
| 1932283298            | 93                  | \$116,830.22 |
| 1467524983            | 82                  | \$63,395.49  |
| 1003923194            | 80                  | \$200,863.27 |
| 1568429140            | 74                  | \$53,642.96  |
| 1619032182            | 73                  | \$98,865.34  |
| 1033309927            | 61                  | \$67,734.64  |
| 1033234471            | 59                  | \$68,963.14  |
| 1790010395            | 59                  | \$50,798.40  |

| Zyprexa, 2011         |                     |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Prescriber Identifier | Total Prescriptions | Paid Amount  |
| 1619968807            | 203                 | \$217,727.41 |
| 1043326333            | 166                 | \$289,992.52 |
| 1093800559            | 102                 | \$143,415.94 |
| 1467524983            | 91                  | \$121,786.64 |
| 1932283298            | 89                  | \$138,771.37 |
| 1033309927            | 84                  | \$116,369.41 |
| 1164583324            | 76                  | \$142,271.00 |
| 1851314603            | 75                  | \$79,506.30  |
| 1003923194            | 72                  | \$185,175.80 |
| 1568429140            | 72                  | \$79,547.39  |
| 1568541993            | 67                  | \$59,842.74  |